



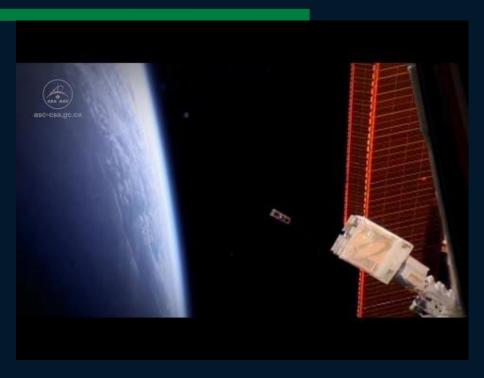
# Solar Power with AlbertaSat



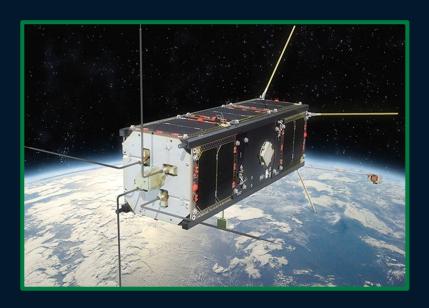
## We are a student group who builds satellites

#### Ex-Alta 1





## Ex-Alta 1: the space weather satellite

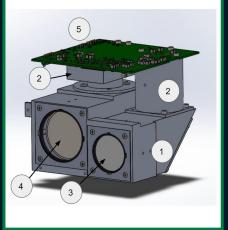


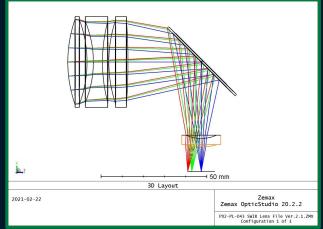
The scientific purpose of Ex-Alta 1 was to monitor space weather.

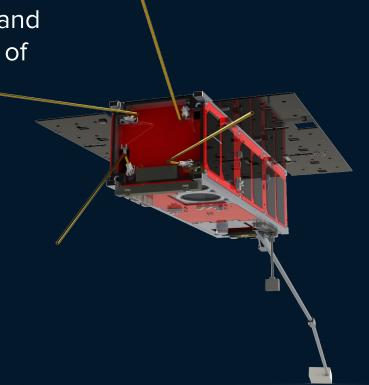


#### Ex-Alta 2: the wildfire camera

The scientific purpose of Ex-Alta 2 is to track and assess wildfires, and to predict the behaviour of future wildfires.

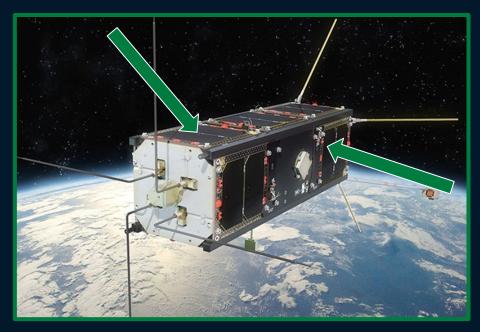


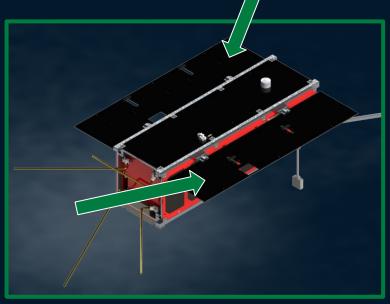






## Powered by solar energy

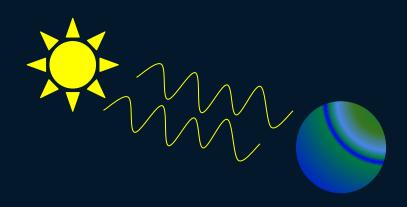




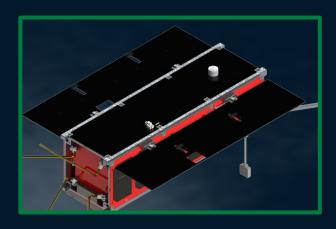
Ex-Alta 1 Ex-Alta 2



### How solar panels work



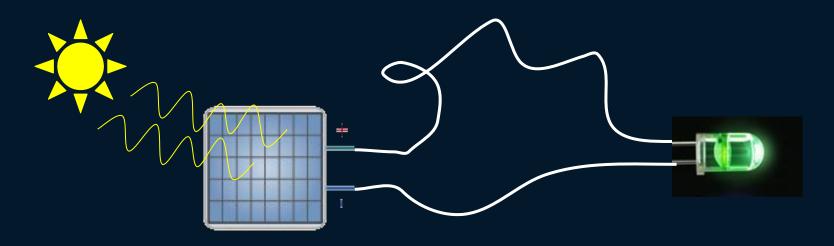
Energy radiates from the sun to the earth in the form of light.



When light (photons) hit the solar panels, the energy excites the electrons in the panels and they start to move.



### Electrons can flow in closed loops



The circuit has to be complete (one continuous path) for the electrons to be able to flow and power the light



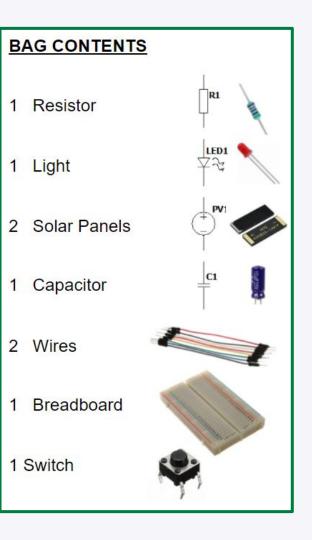
## Open your electronics kit

#### PLEASE BE GENTLE WITH THESE PARTS

What is a resistor?

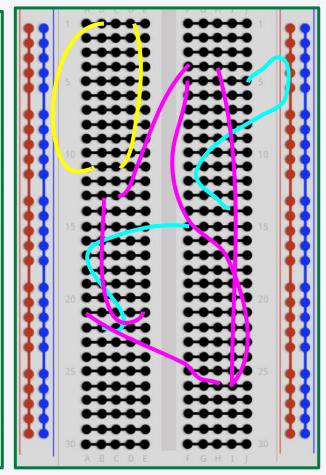
What is an LED?

What is a breadboard?







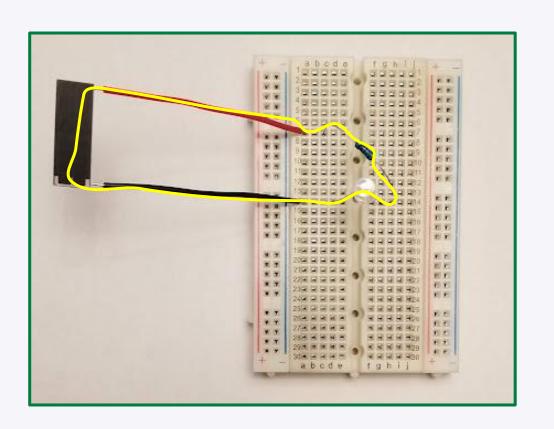


The **rows** of the breadboard are **connected**, just like slices of bread

Remember, we need a **closed loop** for the circuit to work!

Is this a closed loop?





Step 1:

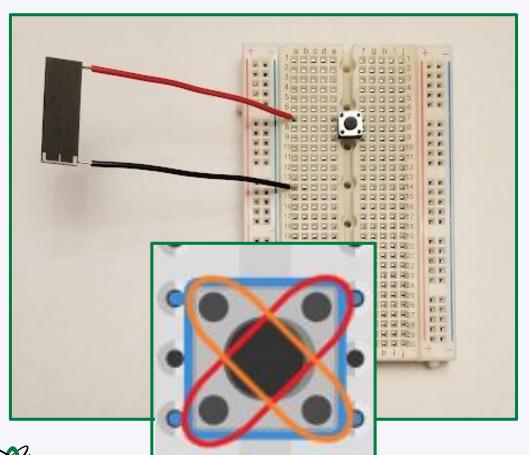
Find your **RESISTOR**, **LED**, and **1 SOLAR PANEL**, and connect them in a closed loop.

Hint:

SHORTER LED wire needs to be closer to the BLACK wire



Shine a light on the solar panels to make sure it works!

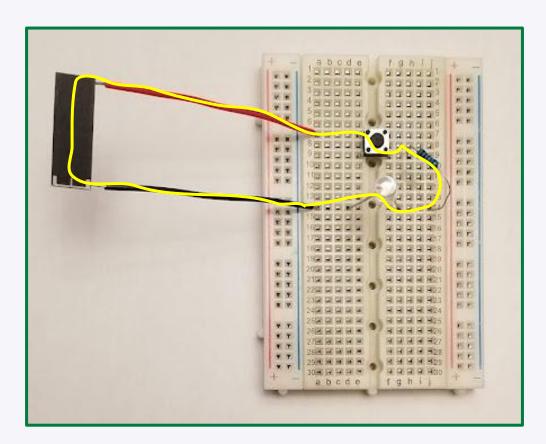


#### Step 2:

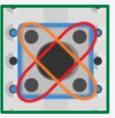
**Take off** the **LED** and the **resistor** and attach the switch across the middle of your board, the **TOP** needs to be in the **same** row as the **RED wire**.

The **switch** connects **diagonally** when it is pressed down



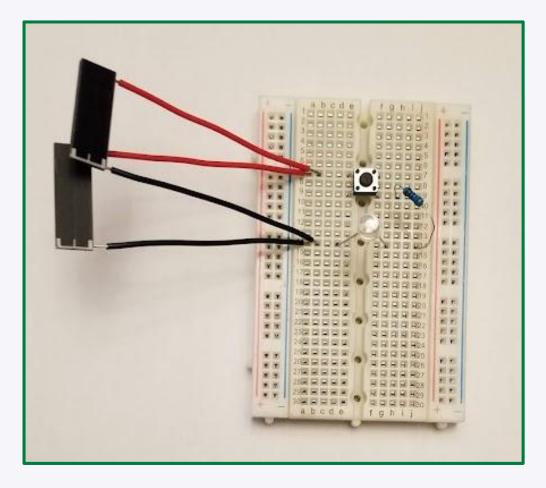


Step 3: Reconnect your **RESISTOR** and **LED** to form a closed loop.





Shine a light on the solar panels to make sure it works!

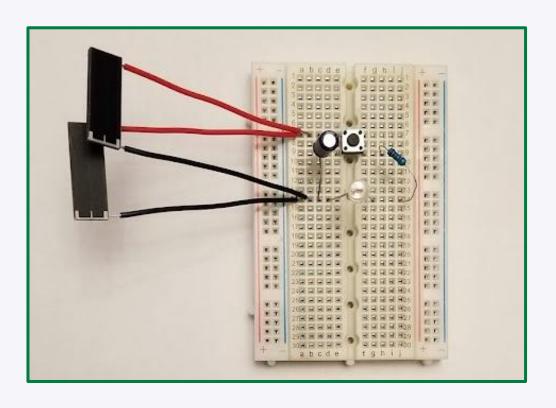


What do you think will happen if we add another solar panel?

Step 4: Attach another solar panel and find out!



Shine a light on the solar panels to make sure it works!



Does anyone know what a **CAPACITOR** is?

Step 5:
Add the **CAPACITOR**across the rows of the solar panels



#### **CONGRATULATIONS!**

You have made a circuit which can store energy from the sun and then discharge it later to power a light!

